A SYSTEMATIC REVIEW OF THE EFFICACY AND SAFETY OF FLUORIDATION

PART B: EXCLUDED STUDIES
**INCLUDED AND EXCLUDED CITATIONS**


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1998, “Caution with fluoride-containing cleaners”, *Health news (Waltham, Mass.)*, vol. 4, no. 6, p. 5.

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2000, “Bone up on fluoride, diuretics?”, Health news (Waltham, Mass.), vol. 6, no. 11, p. 5.

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2002, “Active decay and fluoride varnish”, Dentistry today, vol. 21, no. 6, p. 44.

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2006, “Facts about fluoride”, *CDS review.*, vol. 99, no. 1, p. 44.
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2006, “Facts about fluoride”, *CDS review.*, vol. 99, no. 1, p. 44.
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Adair, S. M. 2005, “Fluoridation then and now”, Pediatric dentistry., vol. 27, no. 4, p. 270.
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**Full paper:** Excluded. Not a clinical study. Narrative review.
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Anusavice, K. J. 1999, “Does ART have a place in preservative dentistry?”, Community Dentistry and Oral Epidemiology, vol. 27, no. 6, pp. 442-448. **Title/abstract**: Excluded. Wrong intervention. **Final status**: Excluded.


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Aurelio Peres, M., Simara Fernandes, L., & Glazer Peres, K. 2004, “Inequality of water fluoridation in Southern Brazil - The inverse equity hypothesis revisited”, Social Science and Medicine, vol. 58, no. 6, pp. 1181-1189.

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Awadia, A. K., Birkeland, J. M., Haugejorden, O., & Bjorvatn, K. 2000, “An attempt to explain why Tanzanian children drinking water containing 0.2 or 3.6 mg fluoride per liter exhibit a similar level of dental fluorosis”, Clinical Oral Investigations, vol. 4, no. 4, pp. 238-244.

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Bader, J. D., Rozier, G., Harris, R., & Lohr, K. N. 2001, Dental caries prevention: the physician’s role in child oral health.
Title/abstract: Included. SR. Caries. Topical.
Full paper: Duplicate data Bader et al (2001; published paper).
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Full paper: Included. Published report of AHRQ review.
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Basaki, Y., Chikahisa, L., Aoyagi, K., Miyadera, K., Yonekura, K., Hashimoto, A., Okabe, S., Wierzba, K., & Yamada, Y. 2001, “(gamma)-Hydroxybutyric acid and 5-fluorouracil, metabolites of UFT, inhibit the angiogenesis induced by vascular endothelial growth factor”, *Angiogenesis*, vol. 4, no. 3, pp. 163-173.
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Biron, C. R. 1998, “Cleaner’ sources of water may be depriving dental patients of necessary fluoride content”, *RDH*, vol. 18, no. 11, pp. 58-62, 64.
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Cao, J., Zhao, Y., & Liu, J. 1997, “Brick tea consumption as the cause of dental fluorosis among children from Mongol, Kazak and Yugu populations in China”, Food and Chemical Toxicology, vol. 35, no. 8, pp. 827-833.  
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Davidson, H. W. 1999, “Direct transport of newly synthesized HLA-DR from the trans-Golgi network to major histocompatibility complex class II containing compartments (MIICS) demonstrated using a novel tyrosine-sulfated chimera”, *Journal of Biological Chemistry*, vol. 274, no. 38, pp. 27315-27322.  
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De Oliveira, R., Paes Leme, A. F., & Giannini, M. 2005, “Effect of a carbamide peroxide bleaching gel containing calcium or fluoride on human enamel surface microhardness”, *Brazilian Dental Journal*, vol. 16, no. 2, pp. 103-106.

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De Oliveira, R., Paes Leme, A. F., & Giannini, M. 2005, “Effect of a carbamide peroxide bleaching gel containing calcium or fluoride on human enamel surface microhardness”, *Brazilian Dental Journal*, vol. 16, no. 2, pp. 103-106.

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**Full paper:** Included.

**Final status:** Included.


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**Final status:** Excluded.

DenBesten, P. & Ko, H. S. 1996, “Fluoride levels in whole saliva of preschool children after brushing with 0.25 g (pea-sized) as compared to 1.0 g (full-brush) of a fluoride dentifrice”, *Pediatric Dentistry*, vol. 18, no. 4, pp. 277-280.

**Title/abstract:** Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

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Donly, K. J. & Segura, A. 2002, “Fluoride release and caries inhibition associated with a resin-
modified glass-ionomer cement at varying fluoride loading doses”, American Journal of Dentistry,
vol. 15, no. 1, pp. 8-10.
Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.
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Donly, K. J. & Brown, D. J. 2005, “Identify, protect, restore: Emerging issues in approaching
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Dorronsoro de Cattoni, S. T., Virga, C., Lissera de Colantonio, G., Aguzzi, A., Luna de Yankilevich,
Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong/no comparator.
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pp. 579-597.
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pp. 18-21.
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Downey, M., Mansfield, P., Coggon, D., & Cooper, C. 2000, “Muddying the waters: Fluoride in
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Drinovec, J., Bagar-Povse, M., & Bohar, F. 1999, “Is fluoride effectively absorbed from mineral water?”, *Forschende Komplementarmedizin*, vol. 6, no. 1, pp. 43-44.

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Forss, H. 1999, “Efficiency of fluoride programs in the light of reduced caries levels in young populations”, *Acta Odontologica Scandinavica*, vol. 57, no. 6, pp. 348-351.

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Gao, W., Smales, R. J., & Gale, M. S. 2000, “Fluoride release/uptake from newer glass-ionomer cements used with the ART approach”, *American Journal of Dentistry*, vol. 13, no. 4, pp. 201-204.

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Harris, R. V., Dailey, Y. M., & Ireland, R. S. 2002, “General dental practitioner advice regarding the use of fluoride toothpaste in two areas with a school-based milk fluoridation programme and one without such a programme”, British dental journal, vol. 193, no. 9, pp. 529-533.

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Healy, P. 2000, “Pressure group warns of London fluoride threat”, *Nursing times*, vol. 96, no. 18, p.10.

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Kukleva, M., Bozukova, T., & Karakasidu, M. 1999, “Measuring the quantity of phosphor in the saliva after application of fluoride gel”, *Folia medica*, vol. 41, no. 1, pp. 136-137.
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Lipetz, J. 1998, “The use of fluoride in the UK’s water supply has been shown to improve the health of children’s teeth”, Nursing times, vol. 94, no. 11, p. 45.
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A Systematic Review of the Efficacy and Safety of Fluoridation

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Meyer, J., Marthaler, T. M., & Burgi, H. 2003, “The change from water to salt as the main vehicle for community-wide fluoride exposure in Basle, Switzerland”, *Community Dentistry and Oral Epidemiology*, vol. 31, no. 6, pp. 401-402.
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A SyStemAtic Review of the efficAcy And SAfety of fluoridAtion

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Quirynen, M., De Soete, M., Pauwels, M., Gizani, S., Van Meerbeek, B., & Van Steenberghe, D. 2003, “Can toothpaste or a toothbrush with antibacterial tufts prevent toothbrush contamination?”, *Journal of Periodontology*, vol. 74, no. 3, pp. 312-322. **Title/abstract:** Excluded. Wrong outcomes. **Final status:** Excluded.

**Title/abstract:** Excluded. Not a clinical study.

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Quiñonen, M., De Soete, M., Boschmans, G., Pauwels, M., Coucke, W., Teughels, W., & Van Steenberghe, D. 2006, “Benefit of “one-stage full-mouth disinfection” is explained by disinfection and root planing within 24 hours: A randomized controlled trial”, *Journal of Clinical Periodontology*, vol. 33, no. 9, pp. 639-647.

**Title/abstract:** Excluded. Wrong Indication.

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Rigalli, A., Morosano, M., & Puche, R. C. 1996, “Bioavailability of fluoride administered as sodium fluoride or sodium monofluorophosphate to human volunteers”.

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Riggs, B. L., Melton, J. I., & O’Fallon, M. 1996, “Drug therapy for vertebral fractures in osteoporosis: Evidence that decreases in bone turnover and increases in bone mass both determine antifracture efficacy”, *Bone*, vol. 18, no. 3 SUPPL., pp. 197-201.
**Title/abstract:** Excluded. Not a clinical study.
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Rwenyonyi, C., Bjorvatn, K., Birkeland, J., & Haugejorden, O. 1999, “Altitude as a risk indicator of dental fluorosis in children residing in areas with 0.5 and 2.5 mg fluoride per litre in drinking water”, Caries Research, vol. 33, no. 4, pp. 267-274.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

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Full paper: Excluded. No low/optimal fluoridation group.

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Rwenyonyi, C. M., Birkeland, J. M., Haugejorden, O., & Bjorvatn, K. 2001, “Dental caries among 10- to 14-year-old children in Ugandan rural areas with 0.5 and 2.5 mg fluoride per liter in drinking water”, *Clinical Oral Investigations*, vol. 5, no. 1, pp. 45-50.

**Title/abstract:** Included. X. Caries. Water fluoride. N=481.

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Saad, E. D. & Hoff, P. M. 2003, “UFT and oral leucovorin as radiation sensitizers in rectal and other gastrointestinal malignancies”, *Cancer Investigation*, vol. 21, no. 4, pp. 624-629.

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Saltz, L. 2001, “Perspectives on fluorinated pyrimidine use in gastrointestinal and breast oncology”, *Oncology (Williston Park, N.Y.)*, vol. 15, no. 1 Suppl 2, pp. 73-78.

**Title/abstract:** Excluded. Not a clinical study.

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Sani, M., Sinisi, R., & Viani, F. 2006, “Peptidyl fluoro-ketones as proteolytic enzyme inhibitors”, *Current Topics in Medicinal Chemistry*, vol. 6, no. 14, pp. 1545-1566.

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Saavedra, J. G. C. & McIntyre, J. M. 2005, “The ability of 1.23% acidulated phosphate fluoride gel to inhibit simulated endogenous erosion in tooth roots”, *Australian Dental Journal*, vol. 50, no. 4, pp. 263-266.

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Short, L. M. & Riordan, P. J. 1996, “It’s their right not to fluoridate, but is it right?”, *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health*, vol. 20, no. 6, p. 563.
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Sköld, L. K., Modée, T., & Twetman, S. 2000, “Fluoride concentration in plaque in adolescents after topical application of different fluoride varnishes”, Clinical oral investigations., vol. 4, pp. 31-34.
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Steiner, G. G. 2002, “Cancer incidence rates and environmental factors: An ecological study”, *Journal of Environmental Pathology, Toxicology and Oncology*, vol. 21, no. 3, pp. 205-212.

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Usuda, K., Kono, K., & Yoshida, Y. 1997, “The effectiveness of hemodialysis upon serum levels of fluoride”, *Nephron*, vol. 75, no. 2, pp. 175-178. **Title/abstract:** Excluded. Wrong/no comparator. **Final status:** Excluded.


Vachiraropisan, T., Shinada, K., & Kawaguchi, Y. 2005, “The process and outcome of a programme for preventing early childhood caries in Thailand”, *Community Dental Health*, vol. 22, no. 4, pp. 253-259. **Title/abstract:** Excluded. Wrong/no comparator. **Final status:** Excluded.


Vaikuntam, J. 2000, “Fluoride varnishes: should we be using them?”, *Pediatric dentistry*, vol. 22, no. 6, pp. 513-516. **Title/abstract:** Excluded. Not a clinical study. **Final status:** Excluded.

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Villa, A., Cabezas, L., & Garza, E. 2004, “The fractional urinary fluoride excretion of adolescents and adults under customary fluoride intake conditions, in a community with 0.6-mg F/L in its drinking water”, Community Dental Health, vol. 21, no. 1, pp. 11-18.  
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A Systematic Review of the Efficacy and Safety of Fluoridation

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Willumsen, T., Ogaard, B., Hansen, B. F., & Rolla, G. 2004, “Effects from pretreatment of stannous fluoride versus sodium fluoride on enamel exposed to 0.1 M or 0.01 M hydrochloric acid”, Acta Odontologica Scandinavica, vol. 62, no. 5, pp. 278-281.

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Zannini, P. 2002, “Quantitative determination of fluoride as a major pollutant in the emissions from the thermal treatment of clayey raw materials”, *Annali di chimica*, vol. 92, no. 11-12, pp. 1077-1087. **Title/abstract:** Excluded. Not a clinical study. **Final status:** Excluded.


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